

UNITS 2/3-EXPLORATION and COLONIZATION

SPANISH EXPLORATION/COLONIZATION-GOLD, GLORY, GOD

Caribbean-Columbus called *West Indies* (thought he was in India).

Central America-MEXICO-Cortez conquered Aztec Empire, Mayan Empire collapsed.

South America-Incan Empire conquered-Pizarro

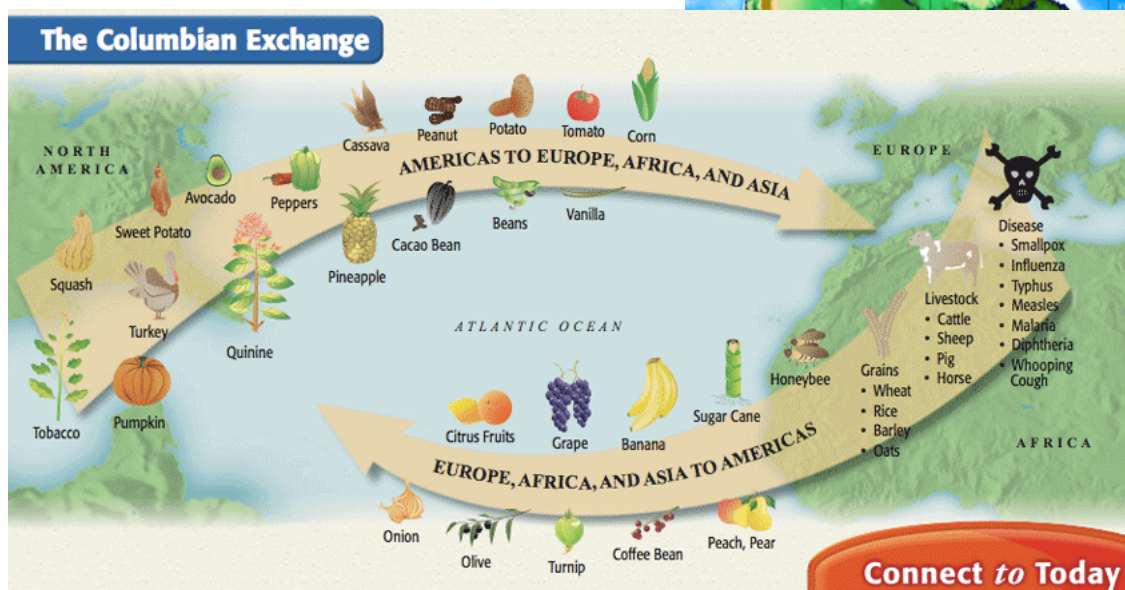
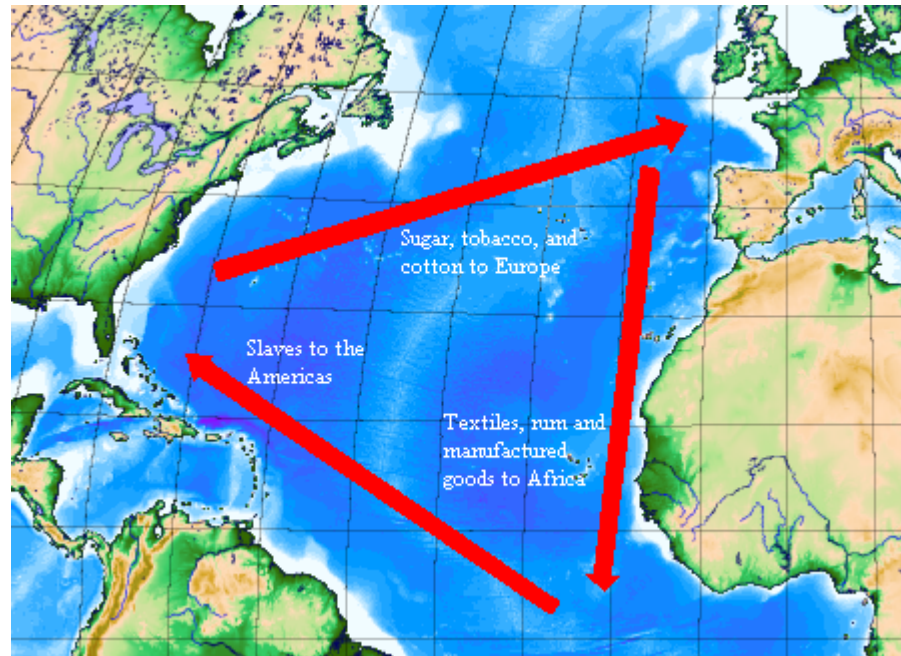
Spanish found gold/silver, grew cash crops (example-sugar) on plantations-big farms.

Trading began-**Columbian Exchange**-Diseases killed Natives-Indians.

Slavery started-**Triangular Trade**-because of need for labor force on plantations.



1. What was journey called from Africa to the Americas?



List 3 products from New to Old World

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

List 3 products from Old to New World

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

EARLY EUROPEAN EXPLORATION RESULTED in the REDISTRIBUTION of the WORLD'S POPULATION as millions of people from Europe and Africa came to the New World either voluntarily or involuntarily.

FRENCH EXPLORATION of CANADA DID NOT LEAD TO LARGE SCALE IMMIGRATION and relations with the Indians were friendlier (more cooperative) because of the FUR TRADE. The Indians taught them how to trap animals.

NEW FRANCE, 1673



***Notice the overlap of French and British territory-this would lead to problems in 1754**

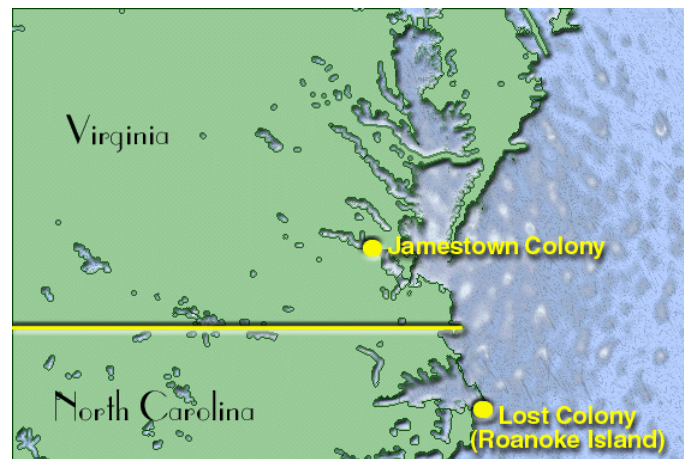
JAMESTOWN and SOUTHERN COLONIES SETTLEMENT

Settled by people from *England, Scotland, Ireland, and Wales*-
Today called *United Kingdom* for *ECONOMIC* reasons-\$\$\$

Jamestown Facts:

- 1. Established on 1607-1st Permanent English settlement by the Virginia Company of London-a joint stock company-all looking for gold. *Many of the colonists were noblemen-rich men who were not used to manual labor-hard work.***
- 2. John Smith became President-made men work, friendly with Powhatan chief-traded goods.**
- 2.1st Africans brought to work on tobacco plantations-1619-later slavery would be used on plantations.**
- 3. Virginia House of Burgesses settled starting 1619-1640's-General Assembly today.**
- 4. Early settlers to Jamestown came as/for**
 - A. Cavaliers-English nobility given land grants from King**
 - B. Indentured Servants-worked on tobacco plantations for 5-7 years to pay off ship passage.**

JAMESTOWN TIMELINE-1607-1699



SOUTHERN COLONIES-\$\$\$\$\$

Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Maryland, and Georgia

Largest port cities-Charleston,SC-largest, Wilmington, NC. Savannah, GA

ECONOMIES-Hot, Humid-good farm land

-Rich nobles given land by the King-set up plantations in the eastern coastal lowlands that grew cash crops. List 3 cash crops and later 4th

1.

2.

3.

4.

-Appalachian foothills/mountains and valleys includes Shenandoah Valley economies

1.

2.

3.

For labor systems-to work on plantations-all Southern Colonies would have indentured servants (most who came were indentured servants) and then all would use slavery.

SETTLEMENT GROUPS-SOUTHERN COLONIES

1.Rich Noblemen-some Cavaliers-owned plantations-lived on the coast for transportation/trade purposes

2. indentured Servants-worked on plantations and elsewhere-some convicts were sent as Indentured Servants.

3. Poor people from United Kingdom-_____, _____, _____, _____(Welsh) looking for an opportunity-lived more western away from coast-would not get best land

4. Africans-brought involuntarily to work on plantations and elsewhere.

TOBACCO PLANTATION-1670's



SOCIAL (PEOPLE) LEADERS of SOUTHERN COLONIES

- 1. Large Landowners-Plantation Owners and families ruled government and society.**
- 2. Large landowners had closer ties to England-remember the king gave them land so they were loyal to him.**

POLITICAL LIFE in SOUTHERN COLONIES

1. Large landowners were the members of the representatives colonial legislatures-in other words only rich, white men with land could vote, make laws, and hold political offices. Example- Burgesses in Virginia House of Burgesses.

RELIGION in the SOUTHERN COLONIES

1. ANGLICAN-CHURCH of ENGLAND. Protestant. Land Owners had to be Anglican-to get land from King.

***** Maryland was established as a Catholic Colony by Lord Baltimore.***

NEW ENGLAND ++

Massachusetts, Connecticut, New Hampshire, Rhode Island

Boston, MA-largest port city

1. **1st Groups Pilgrims called _____ also- Left England because persecuted-(_____) for Religious beliefs-criticized the Anglican Church-extreme Calvinists (_____) wanted to separate from the Church. Had lived in the Netherlands for a while because England kicked them out.**
2. **1620-Mayflower-ship-Plymouth, Massachusetts-They did not land where they were supposed to by charter from king.**
3. **They had to form an agreement-THE MAYFLOWER COMPACT-formed a “covenant community”-religious theocracy. All adult 41 males signed-called a “civil body politic”.**
4. **1620-1621-over half died**
5. **Fall of 1621-First Thanksgiving with Wampanoeg Indians-(Squanto)-Indians had helped them with farming ideas so they could grow crops.**
6. **1629-1630-Puritans came settled Massachusetts Bay Colony (wanted to _____ church). John _____-governor, Created _____ also-religion based community.**
7. **Plymouth would be incorporated into Massachusetts Colony and all would be called PURITANS.**



NEW ENGLAND ECONOMIES-FSMLS-

Rocky coasts, dense forests, cold winters

- 1.Fishing-**
- 2.Shipbuilding-**
- 3.Manufacturing-**
- 4.Lumbering-**
- 5.Small-scale farming-**

SETTLEMENT GROUPS

All Pilgrims, Puritans were from England

SOCIAL LIFE in NEW ENGLAND

- 1.Religious leaders ruled-_____**
- 2.Town leaders were _____ leaders.**
- 3.Children could be taken away if not _____ enough.**
- 4.Hard _____.**

POLITICAL LIFE IN NEW ENGLAND

- 1.ATHENIAN _____ DEMOCRACY-FROM _____**
- 2. Town Meetings-adult males would make _____.**

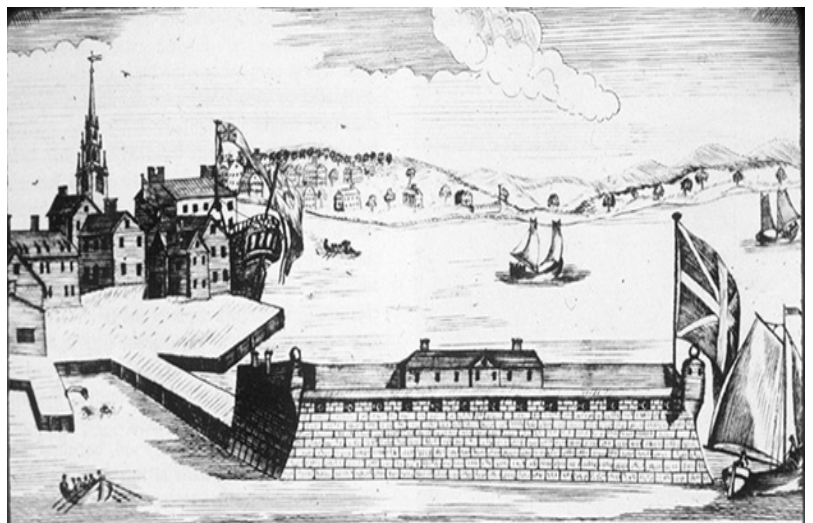
RELIGION IN NEW ENGLAND

- 1.Puritanism-form of _____-predestination**
- 2. Intolerant of other religions**



AllPosters

BOSTON, MA-LARGEST PORT CITY



PURITAN REBELS

1. Roger Williams-was a dissenter -----

Founded-Rhode Island

2. Anne Hutchinson-



INDIAN ATTACKS in NEW ENGLAND

1.1638-Pequot War in Connecticut

2.1675-76-King's Philip's War

Result-



WITCHCRAFT TRIALS of 1692

Salem Village, MA

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.24 people killed

MIDDLE COLONIES-PENNSYLVANIA, NEW YORK, NEW JERSEY, DELAWARE

Largest port cities-New York City, *Philadelphia* ****-Largest seaport city in all of the colonies**

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SETTLEMENTS GROUPS

- 1.New York, New Jersey, Delaware-settled by DUTCH first in early 1600's-had established trade routes with Europe.**
- 2. Germans and English settled.**
- 3.England would take over from DUTCH in 1664.**
- 4. 1681-Pennsylvania settled by William Penn-Quaker-received land grant from king, paid Indians for land**



MIDDLE COLONIES ECONOMIES

1.SHIPBUILDING

2. TRADING-Commercial Centers-_____

3. SMALL-SCALE FARMING

MIDDLE COLONIES-SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

- 1.More flexible social structures**
- 2. Middle class-**
 - Skilled Artisans-_____**
 - Business owners-_____**
 - Prosperous Farmers**

MIDDLE COLONIES-POLITICAL LIFE

- 1.Democratic principles based on the basic rights of Englishmen-remember Glorious Revolution-*English Bill of Rights***

MIDDLE COLONIES RELIGIONS-RELIGIOUS TOLERANCE

- 1.QUAKERS-_____**
- 2.HUGUENOTS-_____**
- 3.JEWS-_____**
- 4.PRESYTERIANS-_____**

CHARACTERISTICS of all COLONIES

1.STRONG BELIEF IN PRIVATE PROPERTY AND FREE ENTERPRISE

*Define Free Enterprise

2.All of the colonies had small _____.

3.All colonies had seaports-largest cities in colonies

4.GREAT AWAKENING-MID 1700's

*-Swept Europe and Colonies

*-Growth of New religions-Baptist and _____

*-Challenged established governmental and religious order

*-Lay the social foundation for the American _____

*-Leaders-George Whitefield and Jonathan Edwards

5. All colonies had slavery and indentured servants

6. Women were considered property of Husband-no right to buy or sell property unless left to them by husband or father.

